

BI BIHT

ENVOY 3.

publiced by

Kon M P Cheslin, of

18, New Farm Road, Stourbridge, Worcestershire, ENGLAND.

to be circulated throughout OIPA with the 30th Mailing

a few um, ex-friends. (well, they soon will be ox I guess).

With a Peculiar Arrangement by which I publish the old number ENVOYS (it figures) and

DICK SCHULTZ publishes the even numbers.

The cover was drawn to my specifications by HARRY DOUTHWAITE and put on stencil by Dick.

The Ethel 4 TAFF illos are entirely Dicks' work, while those on this page are cut by Dick from suggestion made by me.

If any non-OMPAns who get this would care to count this as a trade, such an arrangement is highly acceptable.

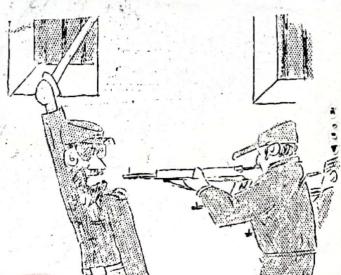
AZ A MATTER LANZIIL

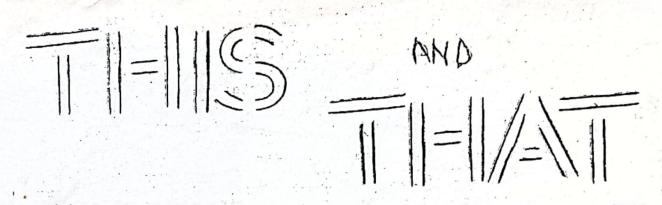
THE BRITISH ISNIIL



you and you fuggheaded Give me Liberty or Give me Death!







I was sorting out some old papers a few days ago when I came across some writings dating back to my service days.

Yssee, I had a phase back then of writing, S/F, modern War, WW11, and like just about everything...not only did this keep me amused and happy for many a long hour on watch, but it also provided a method of happy for many a long hour on watch, but it also provided a method of release, letting off steam by writing my fellows into the stories, in release, letting off steam by writing my fellows into the stories, in a fair or foul charachter according to my inclination, and it provided a fair or foul charachter according to my inclination, and it this typical my mates with many a harmless chuckle. frinstance, look at this typical list of charachters, and their functions. As drawn up by me sometime back list of charachters, and their, functions. As drawn up by me sometime back in 154 or 155 or so.

Lt/Com Burch.TC.OGC (Hero) o/c Terran colony (Winston Camp) on Il. Brian Birch was in my favour just then you see, so he got to

Vega Vll.

(I was fed up with Hirons at the time. so.)

Ogok-onefii M-oane, Chief of Kongawonga tribe. About to bump off Terrans because of Hamish McHirons! nefarious activities... ()M has a exploiter of natives.

subtle new method of carrying out his bump-off pland.

O M-cane...alias Sgt., Frank Moane, Irish, of Air Traffic, my immeadiate superior...is any other reason for including him in the story really necessary?. (known to the lads as "Old Moan").

You see how it was? and of course I used to write lots of the darn things... Lots of S/F adventure, a "Wooden Horse" one, a wonderful lurid thing called, descriptivly enought, "Hell is green, & full of Japs", ar' it was great fun. (that story was supposed to be a sort of parody of Flynn types everywhere.). Lulu Lewis, Lt Murton, and all the others either as rouges or heros, everyone of them at some time got written

weeel, it makes a change. Not that it did him any good, I arranged for Tommy Ingram, (as Col. Ingram, i/c Court Martial) to knock off Murton in a gun-fight outside the jail).

Actually, when I come to read that, above, and look at the origional stories, or parts of stories, I see that there doesn't seem to be much there...for all the memories they evoke...twas ever so, I guess.

At one time too me and another bloke got down and planned a round-the-world trip by jeep, we guessed, optimisticly perhaps, that we could do it on £400 and a jeep... but he went off to Jurby or somewhere on the Isle of Man to get a commission in the RAF Regiment, and I never

saw or heard of him again..sigh.

Curious, isn!t it, I mean; - that most ex-service types tend to remember the good things rather than the bad. ( I'm merely making a sort of generalisation, there's no need for you to jump on ms and tell me of how the service bods who did the hard fighting, or got taken prisoner; remember the bad times. remember the bad times ... ) Another curious thing I've noticed, most of the ex-service types favour the compusary call-up...its civvies who go on about how horrible it is in the forces, personally I'd say keep the call-up, if you have too many soldiers, then let them do their NS on the

railways, or the land, or in the mines. or some vital type industries, then a strike would be a mutiny and you could shoot 'em all legal like.

Seriously the', Nationalised industry suffers from one major drawback,

2 if you count the Civil Service. And that is the fact that most people in this country rackon its OK to aponge off the Government. (like tax evasion). The employees of nationalised industries have an attitude to waste and a disrespect for property, which they fondly imagine, in the popular phrase "the Government pays for it, so why worry"...it is not possible to drive it through their thick heads that they are robbing themselves.

Possibily the fact that "Government" seems so impersonal, so. unconscied with themselves, a thing apart, plays a large part in their developing irresponscible habits. A private firm, and the idea of a sort of an individual vangance for slacking or misuseing equiptment is much nearer the front of their minds...tho hard, careful workers I would say are only partly those who have what, for want of a better phrase, I will call a social conscience...the majority are kept to the "straight and narrow" almost entirely be fear. Fear in many forms, social stigma, being sacked, (which includes the fear of failing the familly) even a fear of being, unreasonable tho! it may appear (this is the most unrecognised, consciously, but prevalent fear in human society) of being struck by the employer or his representitive. Lithis fear, unreasonable tho it is, is I think a remnant of prehistoric life, when if two "people" met, a thump was as likely as anything else. Or even within the clan... much as the "packing order" in the Great Apas today, (you a-listening ERB?).

Not really definetly connected with the abovembut in a way linked with it, is this nattering (if you'll pardon a harmless expression) about timebinding and how fans seem to have this knack of thinking in larger terms than just a few years or a lifetime.

Apart from the jokes like, "Gee, Granny, it must have been awful for you to have all those nasty Vikings always chassing you...did you

ever get caught" and in that vein.

I never really realised, not really realised, that very few people can imagine more than a few years ahead and back. I read in some book or other an item which said that one of the things which differentiates Man from the rest of the animal kingdom is his far greater capacity for planning for the future, (animals with instincts not counting as planners). . the ability to imagine a situation that is not yet in existence, and to conclude from observations of the present situation the general outline of a time yet to be. a time sense I guess it could be called.

It figures then, if an appreciation of time er, dimensions, is a thing that gives advantage, raises the senser in the evolutionary chart a few points...an intensification, or development, of this time senseing is as good as caying you go up a step or two, on the said

chart. ( where the heck am I off to now?).

So, it also figures that in time to come the "slobe" of that day will be equal to the pride of to-days fandom...which means, I, that the fandom of that day will be all slobe, 2.5/F of that day will cater for the then lowest orders, or... the fandom & 5/F, if they survive, of that far day will be considerable different, in deegree if not in kind, from to-days. Being, still consisting of, the top 30%10 range even in the far future... a society with an "average" IQ of 120, hmmm... with the now average of 80, the top 1% being 160, (occasionally plus)... that means a difference of 100%. So, the 120%Q average means a top 1% at 240... and the IQ of the average fan... about 180... not bad. the IQ of the average fan...about 180...not bad.

Shades of Kinball Kinnison, where have I got to, merely from

the word "timebinding"?. Who invented the word anyway?.

In fact, with, in the past, all this talk of Slans, imagination, sensitive fannish faces, (blue halo?) broad mental horizons, etc., and now thes new quality of timebinding being recognised...well, I guess Earl Kemp, or some brave fan, should send out a new sort of poll. Not an egoboo poll, or Thy is a Fan? thing..no, the obviouse thing to do now is to compile and send out a WHAT is a Fan? poll. (and oubmit the results to some iron nerved psychologists for analysis?.).

( Ar' and we'll get Bobbie Gray & Bill to draw up an astrological: star map for everyone too, while we're at it ... and Atom will be commissioned to make sketches of each type of fan face, (bumps?), and Fillis will be engaged to translate the Psychologists language into Irish...)

WRENS NEST and THE SEVEN SISTERS. possibly no-one will ever have heard of these, (tho! it may be that Jimmy Groves has), all they are, are a quarry and a series of man-made caves.

Wrens Mest is about two miles out on the Molverhampton side of Dudley, and is a series of limestone quarries surrounded by a little

woodland and dignified with the title of Mature Preserve.

However, the most interesting part of its "nature" has been dead for the last 350,000,000, years or so. These limestone quarries are absolutly crawling (huh?) in small fossills. Things like the sea shell (Shell oil sign) only the maximum we found was only an inch across, things that look like black macaroni, only made up of rings, (I'd draw you an illo or two but I'm not very good at it) things that look like the great-granuady of ordinary woodlice, a strangely shaped thing, never longer than I inch, various odd lumps and things which are obviously not limestone but not identifiable (at least, I can't tell what they are). and all sorts of strange rocks and petrified soral too. of strange rocks, and petrified coral too.

We started out on Sunday aftermoon, Tony first depositing Daphne and Daughter Stacy at some unsuapecting friends! house, and soon enough arrived on the Senne of Operations... equiped with one small steel chisle, a piece of cleth to wrap. "specimens" in, and enthusiastically followed by Tonys' miniture, white, female poodle, Tina.

Tal, we scrambled up slopes that were wet and slippy, and about 75feet long and 70 feet high, or there abouts, the actual quarry face has been half covered, probably due to the limestones natural inclination to orack and fall at the slightest excuse. The face then is half debris

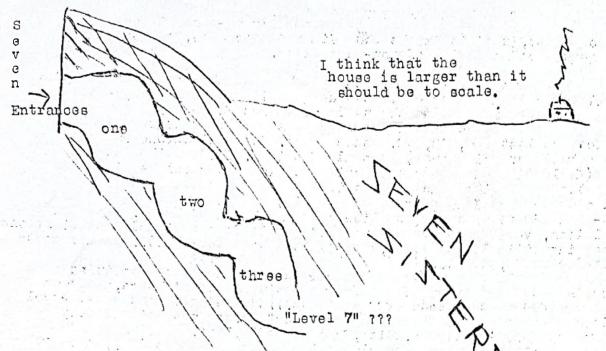
and half shear limestone cliff, in all about 150 feet high.

To somewholed up to the top of the debrie but we didn't try the cliff, the limestone came away too easilly, we contented ourselves with first carving ourselves footholds at the top of the debris and then we tried to chip a few foscills out, (there were plenty at the foot of the debris slope...but, well, we wanted to climb to the top anyway). The cliff was sloped at an angle which varied between 85 and 90 degrees, and the actual material was in layers of (usually) half an inch thick, which came away pretty easilly, so easilly in fact that the poor dog was swept to the bottom of the hill in one landslide, and wouldn't come up again after that the was quite happy spiffing around down below the again after that... she was quite happy snifting around down below tho , apart from having to dodge a rock now and again which one of us had dislodged too enthusiastically....threchundred&fiffty million, years. And we chipped in a few minutes what had taked hundreds, or thousand of years laid down.

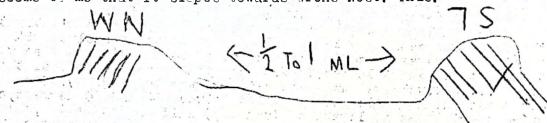
Having charged up several slopes, pushed through undergrowth and brambles, heaved monst rous rocks over (we could never have carried them away either) looking for Dinasaur Eggs, (no, we didn't really expect to find any... the place had been 25 fathoms under water when the limestone had been laid down) and gathering several small specimens, we felt pretty well satisfied with ourselves... (theres nothing like having a natter standing in crumbly footholds on top of a pile of limestone, with the chink of a chisil in your ears. while sucking a thumb you've just cut tugging at a bit of stubborn rock.... you try it sometime...its eminantly satisfactory). so we gathered our spoils and drove off another half a mile or so, until we came within walking distance, (3 mile) of the manmade Eeven Sisters Caverns.

The Seven Sisters are the seven cave openings leading into the first garlary of an old lime workings, the Earl of Dudleys' forebears wanted it for something to do with steel making, (the familly owned at least one large steel plant...they're not exactly poor even now, but they had to part with their steel interests when steel became nationalised under Labour) anyway, it was the Dudleys who had the Seven Sisters dug.

Each of the Sisters is easilly 50ft high by 45ft wide, at the very least, and inside they all like linked up into a large cave about 300yards long and from 60 to 80feet high. This was only the first cave however, we could just about make our the next two levels, I've no idea how deep it is alltogether, but a stone took 2 seconds to reach the floor of gallary 2, and 3 and a bit seconds to reach gallary 3, we couldn't throw for another to reach the many thousands to reach the seconds to reach gallary 3, we couldn't throw the seconds to reach gallary 3, we couldn't throw the seconds to reach gallary 3, we couldn't throw the seconds to reach gallary 3, we couldn't throw the seconds to reach the seconds to reach the seconds to reach gallary 3, we couldn't throw the seconds to reach the s far enough to reach deeper. They must be pretty deep and extensive tho!, at least one person has got lost in them, (they!ve sealed the most dangerour caves, and a tunnel from somewhere deep in Seven Sisters runs the two miles or so to the Bear Pit in Dudley Zoo, (In the grounds of the old Dudley Castle ... which is in very bad shape, I don't think any of the Dudley's live there now). Perhaps I can draw a very simple diagram of the first part of the Seven Sisters, that is, the part I saw.



The outcrop is actually more like 65 to 70 degrees, and, the! I couldn't swear to it and I haven't consulted a map it seems to me that it slopes towards Wrens Nest. Thus.



Something like that ... so perhaps they l.got shoved up from underneath, 2. a meteorite exploded there, in the middle, sometime in the last 2 or 3 hundred million years, or, 3. they were enapped by folding, or because the two limestone region subsided but the middle didn't, thus they still point to each other .... the folding of the Earths crust is about the likeliesy.

Anyway it is possible to explore lower than the first cave without any equippment, but you have to be very nimble, and don't mind taking a chance. At one time of course the whole thing mist have been equiped with wooden steps and ladders, handrails, working platforms, winohes, pulleys, trolleys etc., (something like a Dwarf Cave in the middle of a weapon making session...lurid lights, hurry, hurry, clang and squark, splash, voices, wooden baords, footstop resounders, maybe blasting down below. black powder?, .. and all the time the sound of shovels and picks..mebbe pit-ponys too, hoofs scrapeing, clattering, snorting).
Please hum three chongues of "Hall of the Mountain Kings".

With good equiptment, and a dozen decent pot-holers, the exploration of the caves shouldn't prove too difficult... apart from the danger of rock falls., specially if they are carefull to mark their route... and seeing that the Seven Sisters is man-make there is a possibility that

there exists a map or two...somewhere.

Tony and I spent another hour there, and some time near the place where the dangerous caves had been blown in...its very difficult to judge the size of the various formations, for instance, there was a great rock broken off in the explosion which was as big as 8 double decked busses, easilly, but lying at the foot of the quarry cliff( this still at Seven Sisters) it looked as if you could pick it up in your hand...and the cliff itself looked 10 instead of over 1000 yards away.

Inside the Seven Sisters we had something to go by, there were half a dozen people there... reminded me somewhat of a cathederal...high roofed, echo, quiet. Strange echo too, nothing like any I've heard before, seemed to be very short echo for such a big place... maybe the rocks are soft enough to absorb sound. Ham, its just occured to me, I bet there must be thousands of bats living in Seven Sisters, probably in the dark inner caves though, I didn't notice any in cave 1, though we made plenty of noise and threw a good many rocks down into 2 and 3... (morely to measure the depth of course).....Yup, must go again sometime.

COMMENTS

THE



Sept. '61. OFF TRAILS

To be quite honest I'm rather scared to say anything about the contents of this OT, mainly because as I'm new to OMPA I'm not wanting to put my oar in until I have some idea just whats going on ... what everyone is talking about, why, how, who, when, where. etc.,

However, (to ingratiate myself with the President), (and, I will confess, because changes-of-adress-not-notified annoys me), venture to opinionate that there is no-one to blame if an OMPA bundle goes astray, (under these conditions) but the bloke who just didn't tell the AE he was moveing. Therefore OMPA has no obligation to attempt to replace the strayed bundle.

Ron Bennett....what is this surplus stock?. You mean OMPA zines of past mailings, in possesion of OMPA, to raise money for the

APA?.

Unsolicited observations on the OMPA Constitution. I personally approve of OMPA having, that is, being open, to US fans. For two, (or more), reasons. 1. We couldn't get 45 UK OMPAns anyway, there just aren't enough interested fen. if there were they would be on the w1. 2. Supposing we could get 45 UK OMPAns...we should lose a number of valuable APAns. 3. The fact that both UK and US fen are OMPA members provided a contain stimulation which would US fen are OMPA members provides a certain stimulation which would certainly be lacking in an all British APA, and perhaps then OMPA would tend to drift too ingroup. Too provincial?.

Rispin. HUNGRY 4 Hi Al. Passing, with a shudder, over your writhings re Irlam & the 'orrible Flatbed I come to the Sandfield

of Jazz item.

While I'm not an out and out Jazz fan I do appreciate some of the music that comes under that heading...and, although the comparison Sanderfield does between Jazz and S/F history is rather interesting, I can't help feeling that Jazz is not the only, er... hobby, field...that could be compared to S/F. Practically any hobby or interest (or even 'fad') which had a difficult start and which is now approaching, or has approached, respectability could be compared.

I have a strange feeling, a horrible premonition perhaps, that even R&R could, sometime in the future, be compared to the rise of S/F....perhaps, to some extent, Impressionistic painting could be compared. in some ways the history of the Nestern or the Crime story is similar to S/F, in that they graduated, (some of them at least) from illwritten, "looked on with scorn & horror" tales, until today they have a large, permament, readership...and even, I believe, Fan Clubs!.

A DAY WITH THE BEATS...was amusing... I wouldn't mind having a few of those Japanese prints...Japanese art, the delicacy of its composition, the clean looking lines of the subject matter, and perhaps just a plain fascination in the Orientalism of them... they appeal to me imensely. As does all of the stories I've read, Japanes & Chinese,

mainly in the Penguin lists.

I hope most of this was fiction... I hope.

Archie, I liked too, I dadly declined useing it because I was of the opinion that it was a little too long for Spinge, tho to out any out would probably interfered with the flow of the narrative.

Jhim seems to have found his forte in fanzine reviews, there is no doubt that he does a good job on them. His personal opinions on the verious it are the verious in the verious in the verious it are the verious in the verious in the verious in the verious it are the verious in the verious i on the various items, aside from the "straight" reviewing, adds lustre and..life.

All in all not a bad issue at all, Al.

ZOUNDS: 5. Bob Lichtman your four po'ms reminded me that I've been, for

months now, to remember the rythme (?) of the HIAMATHA saga which I onetime had to learn at school. Why did your poems remind me? Ghod knows.

"In a sub-urb, north of London,

lives a fan-squaw, rich in wisdom, and her name is Ella Parka. " ah ... well, you see, its about there

that I forget the way it .. swings. sign.
Your answers to the WIAF poll were interesting....and also tempting...that is, loving to talk about myself(if I show up in a good light) I could hardly resist stenciling 4/5 pages with my own answers to the poll (not that I got the poll you understand. . but from your reprinting them in this item). . I WILL resist tho , this time, even from excaamations and wordy nods and "tut, tuts".

Library... I hate to part with any written material, (pb,hc, zine) ones I've bought it... I even had a struggle parting with duplicates of prozines, finally forced to tho! to make room. Even very poor books, (I luckily ouy few poor books) I have a hard time wrenching myself free from. . . the printed word has dug itself an almost holy niche of respect in my mind. I am furious when I find a mistreated book, y'know, corners turmed over, stains, rips, stickybookmars, and so on.

Comments on your listing of books, and a comparable selection of my own, I will not at this time attempt to make. It would take too long and should really be an item ini itself rather than part of a mailing

comment.

### Your Fan Poll....

If you were offered a life-time income of 1000 tax free dollars per month, with no strings attatched, would you accept? If so, would you continue to engage in any activity to benefit "society". If not, Why not?.

I would surely accept the \$1000 a month, (about £400). After all I could then do so many things that I can't do now because, l. I haven't

the time, 2, the money.

and "benefit"?. I think the most likely course I "continue"? and "benefit"? I think the most likely course I would take would, l. buy a house, 2, build up a credit with booksellers, 3, go see some, all, of my fan mates. 4 if I found myself feeling, somehow, pored after all this...or, just to give an instance... wanting to do a bit for "society" I'd joun the local Liberal party and help them to create, or continue with, a local Liberal zine.

Mny in that order?. I'd like to secure myself first, and to get all the things I'd like to have, like a fine library. Then, because the Liberals seem to be the most .. er, pliable, elastic .. least dogmatic party, I'd join them in an effort, perhaps only a small influence I'd be, to strengthen and develope a better type of government. Or rather, a government with a national conscience, a "county first" instead of a "party first" government.

2. In the event of a nuclear war, where, if you survived, life would be extremely uncomfortable, would you want to be a survivor?. Why; in either case?.

I would prefere to survive.

Why?. a variaty of reasons, some undoubtedly unconscious. I'd be alive for one thing. Where theres life there's hope for the future, however difficult thing may be. And I'd rather that I and people of my opinions survive rather than the instigator types.

Its difficult to make a detailed reply to this question unless you would like to give more suppositions. like, the number of survivors, the amount of radiation still existing, the areas of the worst damage, the

victormif any.

From your question I would assume that, although few people are left, the radiation danger is not intense except around the actual ground zero, bothe of the, or all of the, contestants have suffered at least the same damage.

For my part I would like to take over some island of suitable size, like Anglesea, Whight, Man, and make that the base of operations. It seems very likely that many of the survivors would become savages within a few generations, and an island stronghold, in the sense of learning and military strength, would be a must for any would-be

ro-buildors. This assumes of course that there are enough people left who want to re-build, are capable and willing to re-build.

Your question says "a survivor" implying that there would be more than mynolf loft.

be a good idea to find an island retreat, even if we were to number only a dozen, there is always the future to think of.

As I said before, more details from you before any sound plan of

action could be proposed.

3. OMPA/SAPS... I'm only in OMPA so I can't compare.

# PARAFANALIA 8 Bruce Burn

Hi Bruce. I was interested to see the script the installment of your Wandering Chu, your voyage to the UK. buy, andly, I can't think what to say about either. For all the shortness of this commony, I did enjoy it, thanks.

### WORLH 34 John Rolos

So thats where I've heard the name Peake before, in that "Sometime, Never". Haven't read any of his other atuff at all, as all the reviews I've read have put me off, making them nound rather...well, gothic, intense, or something like that.

trade in "rolice" from the earliest time in the Christian church. And things like 5 different churches with the same saint's skull or, a foot or two of the "true" cross were quite common...probably more than half the churchoc still cherish some fake relic to this day. they must do, no-one to my knowlogo has ever bothered to try to sort things out.

Paul, St., Paul was just about the worst "convert" the Christian church over made... even in the very first years after the crusifixion he and Poter, and other deciples were at loggerheads, and it didn't take many years for hundreds of offshoots to form, each interpreting in its own manner the garoled teachings of the Christ.

Of course, after Constantine, the first Christian Emporer, things

went from bad to worse.

If you're interested you should read some of Vardis Fishers books, they give you an horribly accurate idea of the situation in the ohrintian world of about 1200, the fear and misery, and the oppression and hypocrapy.

I wigh, I know more about the Arao world of that time, I'ts a wonder to me, (going only by the facts of the barbaric Christian "oiviliantion") why they never conquered all Europe. Perhaps they were too busy in the East, warding off the Mongols and suchlike ... its a pity that the Arabs were between Europe and the East...a conquest by the hordes would have cleaned up Christendom.

I was reading quite recently a fact (it said fact) item in which it said that Jaan of Arc didn't get burnt to death, a fanatic took her place at the last moment, and that until her death year's after she was a constant source of embarresment to the Church and the Fronon Crown...oh, it also reported her as being married.

# SCOTTIONE 25 our Ethel.

4500

Thanks for more Willis on the earler fen, (does that sound right?) I mean, I like to read of the old times and the people who were around then (these still are I know), a sort of historical interest...

and Mad hic Varley. I've no doubt that he/she/it will think up nome suitably awful ending, (mayhap it is.... B O !!!!!).

Tut, tut. Ethel, you are far too kind hearted, I distinctly remember urging that a record player, rather than a mere record, should be smashed over his head.

An Ethel, (YOU) say, Roy Tackett, you should indeed write something about your life in the forces, surely in 18 years there must me many an incident of interest to Dyna readers...and readers of the zines you could write pieces for .. like Scottishe.

The concetion between some sort of neurosis and the ability or urgo to write, brought up by Brian Aldiss, is very interesting, does anyone also have any information about this?.

Koop on nattering about nursing and you Ethel, tis good.

MONE PAY FOR THE MEDICS!!!

I prefer, in most cases, the Jazz tune to the song.

The same idea, (this is a little off the t'rails), that is, the words get to become associated with the music to the detriment of the music, can be seen in many quarters besides Jazz... to even more ill effect. I'm thinking of the TV adverts that swipe bits of Classical or other decent music and use them in such a way that whenever you hear that particular piece again, played serious, those damn silly words keep on intruding... And the same goes for the Pop songs whose music is also pinched from other, decent, sources... "Stranger in Paradise", "Carmen Jones"... and worse.

Look at it this way Archie, (regretable tho! it may be), if you were to go around using words in the epicene class, like, as you say, 'siblings' the only impression you create is one of alarmed surprise.

The normal adult Britisher (I think I read somewhere) has a vocabulary of about 4,000 words...of wich I suspect he/she uses only about half in his everyday life. The normal person, the average person does not seek to extend his vocabulary, he can say all he wants with merely rearangeing his own smaller store, the person who sones out with words of 3 sylables or more is looked upon as "egghead" or something like that...In OMPA, if people don't use a larger vocabulary (mostly they do) it is because, I suppose, they have gotten so used to hearing simpler, less exactly expressed, words and phrases, and sort of slip into a habit. I seldom have ocasion to use a large vocabulary in everyday speech, few would understand me if I did.

Your comments on Renault and your reference to "despite the fact that she has not managed to eliminate entirely the supernatural element"...would you be referring to Theseuse! talent of detecting volcanic eruptions some time before they occur?

If so then I submit that this talent of his is allowable, in a talent of premonition. And as Theseus and his forebears lived in a region where volcanic activity was fairly common they could possibly have developed an ability to unconsciously detect the first signs of the forthcomming eruption. After all, just because only one person in several thousand can detect the whistle of a bat there is no need to suppose into this catorgary.

THE RING GIVERS is a verion of Beowulf, written in much the same way as Renault wrote THE KING MUST DIE. I'd recomend it.

## OPHIDIAN vol.1.no.1 Hansen.

Interesting but I can't think of anything much to comment on. Pipe smoker ch?...welcome to the fold. I smoke a pipe m'self. Actually I started smoking a pipe because, (I. worked this out some time ago) I read so many stories where the staunch British, stiff-upper-lip English sahib-hero smoked a pipe, (gripped in his pearly white, firm teath was a stinking briar, with which he parried the blows of the fanatical tribesmen as he struck them down with his olubbed rifle) and, hum so in imitation of such haroic figures I took up pipe smoking... by the time I'd grown up a little, and figured out why I was a pipe smoker, I'd become so acustomed to it that I felt naked without it. "A pipe, a book...etc".

While I was in the RAF, (a princly sum I draw) I took up cigar smoking too... I used to go off the the local township of a weekend and buy half-a-dozen gigars, some tobbaco, lots of 2nd hand 5/F from the market, ((alas I was not collecting then... the bargins I parted with!)) and spand the rest of the weekend, (when not on duty) smoking and reading in my.. bunk.

I have only 6 cats now.

### THE WALL Groves

Hey, this is mad...you fienish, er fied, er.. you got out of that one cunningly...most amusing...who's the next on the list?.

Bravo Jimmy.

### JETSTREAM 2

Hi Jhim. The thing I liked best was that Mackie the Knife thing...as for Alamo remeniscences...well I doubt that anyone but the peasantry will think that the film was an altogether accurate account of what really happened. Another instance to illustrate that, "there just aint no justice"...after all Texas was a Mexican province,

and Huston and his fellows were rebels and Fifth Columists, in a manner of speaking... since they had entered Texas as civilians and were under the authority of Mexico.

I've heard that the seige could have been lifed, or at least interfered with by a Texan comander some miles away, but he was a man who just couldn't make a decision and while he was wavering the Alamo fell.

Huston made use of the respite the Alamo gave him.

Not a bad zine Jhim... somewhat different from those old 52nd Streets
that I've seen, in theme and appearance.

WALDO 3 Eric Bentcliffe.

The 13th Greep illo is nice, so is the p.15 ons.

very nice.

The account of your holiday makes me want to visit San Remo too...talking about beats (heh, heh.. I am) did you see the BBC programe about Aug. 16th or so.. all about these twin hull jobs. very interesting it was, if I had the money & inclination to go boating I'd have one of these twin-hulls...even I couldn'd capsize one of them. and they look terrific.. streamlined and futuristic and all that.

I haven't got WHY IS A FAN. got into OMPA too late it seems, or something like that. I'd have liked to see a British equivalent to WIAF (Ho. Chod!). WAIF! anyway why doesn't somebody in the UK do the same.

WIAF (Ho, Chod!). WAIF!. anyway, why doesn't somebody in the UK do the same. After all, most of the questiond you could borrow from WAIF and add any which seems to be suitable for UK comsuption (or something)..a few hundred flyers with VECTCR and the fanzines like Orion with a large UK circulation.

I'm not an only child...I'm 3rd in a family of 4... (cough) but of course, I was oppressed, suppressed, ego mashed..etc., (Cookoo Children).. ('ware, Slans at large..). (You'te driving me crazy...2).

Hek Belov....funny?.

Aye, for soothey mathty, THE RING GIVERS is good.
Geoff Doherty...I don't know what to say, (it was good of him to come across with the article), except maybe, to one of his points, some S/F shouldn't be shown to 16 yearols, any more than some mainstream should.

As GD will find out if he's around fandom for long, fans can tell the bad from the good, most times...but we have more or less to take what we can get. A s/f Prozine, I suppose, would wish to secure as meny readers as possible...so, they print stories with, (as they suppose) broader appeal.

I wouldn't like to call S/F "popular fiction" myself...depends on

what GD is comparing with.

CONVERSATION 13 Lynn Hickman.

Nice covers but the back one was rather revolting and "sick" like.

Yah, British culture is just as decadent as US & Canadian, so there,!.

Unfortunatly its true. How else would Germany (and Europe in general be so much more efficient...like Germany, umpteen thousand ton cable layer, for the States...built in 3 months...where productivity has increased by 150% while ours has increased by 50%...strikes practically unknown...and certainly not for the trivial reasons UK unions strike. A bloke I know went over to Germany to have a look around the factories...he found practically no-grumbling, a devotion-loyalty to the firm, a proud, uniformed looking labous force, which altogether frightened him. (as it has done most other non-Germani who we been there). He said something like "machinemen working the machines give one the awful feeling that they are Machinemen.".

The trouble is that we've had it too soft, too high a living at and and with the little work to get it.

The trouble is that we've had it too soft, too high a living standard with too little work to get it. Everybody goes around shouting about their "rights"... stupid shower, they'll shout about the downtrodden masses and "rights" and all that if the Russians ever get control without an atom war... if they try to go on strike they'd get shot... which, personal when I'm irritated, I think is a fine practice and should be introduced here.

Can you see K & K pushing the fatal button, and orying to their men as they do so, "We did our very best".

I figgure the only way to survive the next war(if it happens) is to be a big noise politition or a high Brass...that way you get a seat in the dugout...all us poor b....s will get left out on top to take everything.

Ho sensible person thinks that, in the event of a Russian atom attact, tho

Ho sensible person thinks that, in the event of a Russian atom attach, the civilian population would be warned, at least, not in Britain. For with only 4 miniutes to go, and because of the panic which would block the roads, it isn't really worth while to warn anyone except the counter-offensive coys, and the top brass who have shelters handy. Book extracts...ughrrruu... bye.

This Erg cannot really be compared to anything else in this OMPA mailing. It is, needless to say, superb, in drawings and writings. I will admit the possibility that my own interest in sattelites and suchlike may have biased me in favour of it...but I doubt it. This is the best, most complete, cleaserst and possibly only zine devoted to the serious aspects of the sattelites that I have ever seen or heard of, in fandom. Again, in a word, SUPERB.

I doubt however, Terry, that anyone who gets this Erg is of the type you describe in para. 3 of the Ergatorial. Those who believe that anything "un-natural" (if God mean't us to fly he'd have supplied us with wings) is sinful and all that rot, seldom, if ever, manage to get so far into fandom as to get fanzines. People who hold that progress (in itself) is bad are in my opinion deranged.

That is not to say that I personally aprove of the use to which many could-have-been-benificial discoveries have been put. Rockets,

for one thing, Atomics for another.

I look at it this way, if there is, (as now) the chance that the Earth may be made untenable, then lets hurry up and get some transport to take some of us, at least, elsewhere. Not that I want an atom war, but I'd like to think that somecody will get away, and learn a lesson,

Besides, if we expand enough, the chances of EVERYBODY getting

knocked off are less...and maybe everybody will be so busy spaceing that they wont bother to fight down here at all. Let the Ruskies and the Amaricans, and whoever else wants to, (UK, France etc.,) knock each other about in space, or on some lifeless planet, but get the heck out of here.

· Van Allen belts.

In my opinion there are 3 reasons why the Russians, in achievment, are ahead of the rest of the world.

1. They have a Communist State. This means they can safely ignore the people whereas the West has to tread rather more carefully, and pays more attention to vote catching than to real planning and effort.

want it, there's sure to be a loud yell from the opposition (Us or UK) and crys of "spare the poor tax payers). a reprehensible and a very dangerous policy.

If we don't pull our socks up we'll be giving the Russians the whole darn Solar System ... and in the end we'll be absorbed. For we have only so much living space. the Russians will have many times more, plus minerals and out-of-reach bases. In fact I'd go so far as to say that if we don't get out into space soon all this will happen, and the first starman will perhaps be from England, in the Soviet Solar System the United Soviet Planets...or like that.

A pox on all do-nothings, and ditherers, and selfish vote collectors.

I quibble about "amazed the western world" I'd say, surprised S/F types and others of the same type (tho! not S/Fers) and caused consternation and recrimanation amongst the brase...and AMAZED only the poor fools, the majority, who had swallowed too much of the western "wishful thinking" propaganda.

So far up until the Titov flight that is, (and, it is possible even here) the main effect of the Soviet sucesses has been a political one...an increased respect, and fear, of the Soviets, and an alarming drop in confidence in the Western nations, especially the US.

The fact that the US blew its trumpet before it launched its first sattelite, and the fact that that sattelite failed miserably, did nothing at all to lessen the Russian effect. It seems that the States are begining to wise up now, cut down the publicity until they have something to crow about.

The political, as I've suggested, angle was the most important one until recently. Now (I sincerely hope) the West has recognised that the strategic importance of spaceflight far outweights the, by comparison, trifling political importance.

The most ticklish years are now, and the next 20 years, for in this time the Moon will have been landed upon, and probably at least one base set up. We must have a foothold on the Moon if we are to be an influential factor in mankinds future history... if we do not AT LEAST have the same degree of control over space as the Russians, we are done for ... sooner or later, but definately done for.

· Thanks Terry.

Hello again Terry, I got carried away, the other two reasons for the Russian space supremacy are; -2. They have a different approach from the Americans in sattelite design

and rocket design.

The Americans try to get every piece of equiptment working at peak performance, with a minimum of duplication in safety factory. the other hand the Russiand build large rockets, containing the unsure mechanisms duplicated 2 or 3 times. This makes for extra weight of course. but also for better chances of getting bt up. Wasteful, but they can aford it.

The Russians DO have their failures. BUT1 they have them very quietly. If a US rocket prange there is a news splash, the Russians don't say anything until they have succeeded, and never acknowlege the ones that went wrong. This creates the impression, of course, that the Russians are so good that they never have a failure. This last reason is of great worth to the Russians politically.

### VABARY 14 Boobae Gray.

Of all this mailing this Vagary is surely the most interesting, you can't count ERG as thats in a category of its own.

I can't so much, er, discuss your experiences at Camp Crazy as perhaps make a few speculations on the side. Most, or all, of which however cannot be answered except, again, with speculations.

For instance, I have been quite satisfied to accept, for some time now, that in all the investigated but unsolved (ie; -non fake, or impossible to tell) cases of haunting something does happen. Something. But what?.

I have personally had only one incident happen to me which could be described as, (for want of a more expressive word) supernatural, but I have also recieved, from reliable people, several personal accounts of such happenings, not to mention the bad reputation a certain local churchyard has locally, which is common knowlege.

I will not go into the details of these occurences here but try to remember a theory which I came across years ago, (perhaps well known in fandom, ), which, if not completely to come to grips with the problem. which, if not completely satisfactory, is at least an attempt

Good and avil "spirits" are basically the creations of the superego and the Id, respectivly, (did I hear someone mutter "Forbidden Planet"?)
Also, in some cases the "personallity" of a human does not die with the body, (or pass on) but hangs around, possibly, probably, a location in which it had extreme experiences in life.

A suitable sensitive person, or a less sensitive person in the right (receptive) athmosphere, can and does detect the said "haunt", and according to the character of the personality of the "ghost" be frightened or comforted.

Also, in a similar way to that which causes pshycosomatic illnesses, the Haunt can cause bodilly as well as mental harm.

The raising of "demons" at which gatherings and suchlike is caused by the assemblege, they want, they expect!, something; so something arrives. But this something is not a demon in the way in which it is usually accepted, ie; - a minion of Lucifer, an entity in its own right, bent on evil because it has always existed for evil. The entity is caused by the "solidification" of the desired and faith of the "callers up", each of whose Ids has contributed in the formation of the "thing"

Or, it is a, or many, evil personallity of a one time living person(s) attracted in some way by the combined forces of the devil callers.

"Good" influences are caused in precisely the same way, but are the work of the Super-ego. Or, in the case of a great "White spirit", either the concentration on many White personalities or one of exceptional strength.

The effect of sacred symbols, words, etc., is to serve as a focal point to the "well wishing" part of the human mind, with many believers the White is made strong. Many, many people over the years contributing their part to the White by their faith ...

Thus, the Evil and Good spirits are not an "outside" agency, but are products of the human mind, and will eventually be understood.

To this I would add that I consider it possible, should some form of life exist in this and other Galaxies, that the same structure of mind is possible, (although not perhaps the same type of consciousness) and that perhaps alien personalities, besides human, can be attracted by people in the same way as purally human ones can be.

As for "guardian angels" of the type you mention could be; 1, your own strong superego, 2, white influences attracted by your dominant super ego, or 3, some white personality who has just taken a fancy to you.

This theory could explain the results of both Black and of White er, wizards and groups. But of course this is only guessing. And the "something" that the locals called up but couldn't control around the Camp Craxy area could be either a strong evil personality (or gestelt) of human origin, or an alien evil personality. Who can tell.

Exorsism of course would be the attraction of Thite personalities

to drive off a single strong entaty, or to disperse a gestelt.

Two of the complaints I have against this er, Teenage Theatre, on ITV are 1, they are 3 act plays that end in the 2nd act, and, 2, their stupid way of equating soridness with reality, phoc.etc., and also ugh. I read a long time ago that people who resert to obscenities are either suffering from an inferiority complex, or just haven't got a decent (er, um, that is; - extensive) vocabulary...how true that is.. I don't know...but anyhow you can be far more crushing useing a selection of perfectly decent words than you can with swear words, and far more expressive.

Reminds me, we were talking about arguments the other week, and how the saying is that the one who loses his temper loses the argument ... however we also agreed that to win an argument and then get your thraot

slit by the loser is rather cold comfort.

Education, soc, Bobbie, sob, I asked 4 adults a couple of months ago two questions ( I forget what sparked it off ) they were, 1, what year did the Hitler war start and end, 2, in which directions does the sun rise and set...simple? heh, heh. Not one answer anywhere near correct. And that doesn't even take education.

Another factor of course is that only the minority get encouragement from their parents...the attitude being, "when you go to work you won't

have to do anything like that.. " or similar phrase.

Teddy boys, dispicable-though they are, have always been with us in one form or another. And just as reprehensible is the universal, in the UK at least, of "minding your own bussiness"... encouraged by the fact that if you get injured going to the aid of a policeman you can expect nothing but thanks... enough perhaps, but perhaps not worth a permanent injury, sa ns compensation...there should be a form of official pension for people who get injured aiding the law by risking injury in this way, after all its worth it to save a policeman (etc.,) from bad wounds or death.

Adverts, and the Yellow press, are no help in preserving the Queens English, agreed, but half of the meaders wouldn't understand the kind of language so well, the advertisers copy and the press reports would not get over so well...this is not an excuse, but one of the reasons...and

of course its all a vicious circle.
Your comments in reply, (?) to Jimmys' PACK RAT, on the colour question are, to my mind, eminently sensible...it is no more true to suppose that because a person is black everyone is against him, and for fear of looking intolerant grant him, favour him, to a point which would be silly in an all-white country, the black who is raised on a pedstal in this way is no more a real charachter than the Superior Whiteman beloved of white extremeists, (KKK) . Oh heck. y a know what I mean. (I hope).

CND would impress me more if the banning of atomic weapons in Earths' athmosphere was only the first step in an avowed programme for doing away with war altogether. It seems that a lot of slobs and deadwood have somehow got into CND ... it seems to me that the best method CND could use would be to first of all purge itself of all the various hangers-on, then set up as a sort of party-machino....leaflets, newspaper interviews dignified like,, perhaps TV. even paying for an advert, just a simple photo of Belson and the words, "this is war"....instead of bannerwaving marches they could hold a service in some big London (and branches perhaps too) church once a year, commemorating Hiroshima Day something like we do for Battle of Britain Day. In otherword, policy, dignified, bussineselike, should be the guiding principles of the new CND.

Inquisition. I read in a Vardis Fisher book just recently, (and VF says its factual) that one particular Inquisiter at least said, boasted, that he could well a said that he could be said to said the said that he could be said to said the said that he could be said to said the said that he could be said to said the said that he could be said to said the said that the said that he could be said to said the said that t that he could make the Pope himself confess to herasy. Actually, innocent

or no once you were accused that was that. Further, the evidence of a criminal or heretic, while not valid in any other circumstances, was fully accepted by the Inquisitors ... and even if the accuser was found to be guilty of pergury, his accusation still stood, tho! it were proven to be a pack of lies. Jews, persecuted and abborred by the Church, had, (familiar feeling?) to wear a distinguishing mark when walking abroad, and they too, tho! unrecognised in everything else, were allowed to testify in the ecclieiastical court.

"After Christiany became the accepted faith the Roman Empire started declining". I will disagree with. Rome had been declining at least since the last days of the Republic, how sade do you explain their accepting a dictator, an Emporer? Spanmoddc revivals there were, but tho! the Empire, in name, lasted practically into the 8th Century, (some would say that Spain was the Roman Empires last spasm, in the 14/15th), but these were Romans in name only.

It is possible that the cvil warping of Chrisianity hastened

the end...but not the ideal of Christianity itself.

"St"Paul is to blame, mostly, for the twisting of the highly ethical teachings of Christ. St Paul, the Billy Grahme of the 1st century.

Druids? best and kindest cult we have in this country at the moment.?. I had imagined from the stories of human sacrifice during, and before, Roman times that they, (their ancestors) were a black evil lot...and I saw them on TV some time ago, they looked harmless enough, though a little uncomfortable in their outfits, and eccentric. Details in next VAGARY perhaps?.

The Midnigh Mess, both. versions (?) were interesting too, and wry-amusing in parts...(and somewhat sinister too)..the Dorsen Valiente letter noted too....wonder if the witch was a genuine one, that is, a believer herself. Or just dome poor eccentric person whose appearence, solitary habbits, or something like that frightened the locals arough to disperse of herself. enough to dispose of her. ... and "Rev Wray", heh, . Here the idle talk of incorporating fandom as a religion? Willis as Irish Bishop, and all that jazz... think of the nuts that would attract.

Well, thanks for a very decent zine, Bobbie. I guess this will be the end of my mailing comments...unless semething very good happenss to be post-mailed.

# MAILING

Knell. Brennechluss. Ken Potter.

A pity Ken, a pity. Taking this Brenn as a sample I'd say that OMPA could

do with a few more members like you....of course, if you just can't manage to run a zine. . However, when you write your next "about every

decade" story, etc., someone is bound to print it...er, me, for instance.

Sifunny, all this about the Moon being just an illusion,
now someone happened to mention the other day that the Moon was the reflection of sunlight off the ocean, and the stars are really just reflections from street lamps..... Upon being asked what happened to keep the stars shining after the lamps went out he gave me a beery stare and slid under the table...very confusing.

Sheila Ashworth is a sort of female James Thurber. Not that I care much for dogs myself, I prefer cats...now last night my younger sister picked up our Junior Cat. Sergant because of his stripes, who

is the latest offspring of Matilda, our Black Persian. Now Matty is a good mother to her kittens, and defends them quite literally tooth and nail, (she chased the neighbours dog twice round his own garden just for looking sideways at one of the kittens) so, when my sister picked Sergent up Matty started to mew something pityful...so my sister put the kitten down....then, when the kitten was safely on the floor Matty jumped onto my sisters lap, grabbed her arm in a bear-hug, and proceeded to chew chunks off.

**-** 13 -

So, Audray put har down... so the cat jumped up again for another bita... so Audray puts har down, so she jumps up again, still bent on revenge... so Audray covers her head with her apron... and the cat calmly goes up to her and bites her on the leg, so.; we are then treated to the rather amusing spectacle of a lobb cat, only loinches tall, chasing a screaming lostone,  $5\frac{1}{2}$ ft woman round and round the kitched... finally the cat was caught and bribed with milk... after that I guess she though that honour was satisfied because she gave up trying to murder my sister... although she spent the rest of the evening sitting at her feet, washing now and again... and occasionally an odd glint would come into her eye, and she'd pause in the middle of a washing and stare up at Audrey in a sort of half-wietful, reflective manner.

Hi Dick, you here too?. Say, why (according to US films anyway) why are so many private houses in the states made of wood?...why so few brick ones?

ROPE OF SAND Brian Nordan.

Patchy, I got rather fed up with all the little bits about how you were

trying to churn out enough pages to meet requirements.

The idea of useing Savings Stamps as currency, is fair enough, I guess it would work OK, unless of course the US bod had so much credit over here that he prefered to be paid in dollars. For small transactions it seems to be a good idea, tho! if you want to send £5 or £10 its easier to send a money order, Oh, yes, what would the con committee (atateside) do with the savings stamps if all UK people sent them instead of "good" money?.

Ban the Bomb...if they wanted to do something really effective they would become a terrorist organisation bent on bumping off ALL polititions, here and in Russia and any other country likely to consider using atomics in war. If a few politition got assasinated the rest of them would be less egger to talk about A-wars. Actually I'd say it was pretty easy to just sit down until carried away....after all they have their friends all around them all doing the same thing..besides, most of them probably think its fun...until they get to the cop shop.

I've no doubt that many of them are sincere, but I think rather nieve too...if they were as dedicated as, say, the women of the Suffragette movement even, they would be a tiny bit more effective...why don't a few of them chain themselves to the railings cutside no.10?...Maybe they want no rowdyism, tho some of the hangers on are hooligans enough now...but I don't think passive resistance will do much good...they might be argueing rightly...but whats the good of winning an argument when the loser ups and bashes your head in?.

I drool over that wonderful duper...but; -£1,000!!!!!!!

ah, it sounds like the fannish dream come true.

Cider Brian? Egad, what a peasant! Dandelion & Burdock is the Drink of Spin Kings!. Und it comes in large stone jars!.

BLETHERINGS 26. Ethel.

(but it sez 25 on the back page Ethel!?)

I haven't got Space Charge yet, (he murmured pityfully). but all the others, including postmailings, (here)
I don't think I like postmailings much...but its too soon to tell for certain...Why has OMPA got postmailings? When did OMPA start to use postmailings? Can't everybody manage with the three months that we have between mailings? Why not? (I seem to have got carried away Ethel...those questions are for general, OMPA, circulation, not at you...I just happened to think of it while looking at yours and the other postmailings...OK?).

SIZAR. Bruce Burn.
(5) Apart from a J M Baxter "review" of a "S/F" comic...nothing much.. "a pretty cat... " and all that...why "howls"?... (So...!, thats what your beard was made of!)...

PACK RAT, Jimmy Groves.
(2) Hey Jimmy, what about this Velikovsky, what

- 14 -

PACK RAT 2, Groves. exactly are these "ideas" you "used to sneer at without having much idea of what they were" And whats this theory explaining the "too big"

coal deposits? . If the coal was laid down in a mountain building period the explanation seems obvious enough...was the coal indeed laid down in such a period?.

The End of the Search...highly amusing... I wonder, will you SFCoLers ever find a decent clubroom, at a reasonable price, I understand everything is more expensive in the Big City.....

Ah, you have the Book of Thinge?. I suppose you know the solution to this one?.. You have 12 coins, all absolutly identicle except for the weight of ONE coin. I no more than 3 weighings find the odd coin, and wether it is heavier or lighter than the other eleven. The method is whats wanted there are, I believe, at least two ways, depending on wether the coin is heavy or light.

# FIRS I

Well, the first look is quite satisfactory, there are some rather uninteresting zines, some a bit better, and at least two excellent ones.... besides yours, Ethal, which I can't fit into a particular category...call it an Ethelzine.

I have heard that OMPA has fallen on bad times of late, how accurate that statement is I don't know, and possibly a vetran OMPAn will have a less gosh-wow opinion of this, the 29th Mailing, than I have... but there is a cortain thrill that acompanyies the recipt of ones first APA bundle.

One thing I can't understand, (I have perhaps written this earlier in the zine), is why it is necessary to have Post-Mailings, there seems to be enough time for everyone, even the Us men bers, to produce material between the recipt of one mailing and the next deadline. Is it perhaps that people are loth to miss a mailing, thus they send the material which they could have used for the next mailing as a postmailing, and then have nothing on hand at deadline time so have to put out another p-m. Or, are some people of the opinion that to mail ones own zines is eafer, (bearing in mind the machinations of the PO), than sending it out with the bundle.

I can readilly understand a person missing a mail@ng or perhaps even two, thru! no fault of their own...but it does seem rather much that the requirements cannot be filled in the other two mailings of the year.



REFLECTIONS.

ON

THE

TAFFUND

THE TWO FACETS OF ETHEL...

GOOD?

UNDERMINE PARKER'S REGIME

and carried away by my own exuberance make statements that are almost Parliamentary in their qualifications, so.

I personally think TAFF is a good thing. That such a thing has proved successful amongst so loose knit a...society....as SF Fandom reflects great credit to the people of that fandom.

Why then do I hear of some fans who disapprove of

TAFF?.

This is another point upon which I should like to

hear the opinions of other OMPAns, pro or con.

And too, opinions or information on the Gerfan equivalent of TAFF...and any ideas and opinions of Germanes! and Europes present position and effect on world-fandon, and speculations on the eventual position and effect on world fandom, they might achieve.

0-2-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0

Well, it looks as if we won't need a "shooting war" to wipe out human kind after all. If the Russians keep up with their bomb tasting, and we and the US "retaliate" by resumeing our own tests, why, we'll go out with the proverbial whimper, not the bang.

One thing I haven't noticed being mentioned, at least not in the British press, is that while a certain level of radiation might be tolerated by most of us there are other forms of Earthlife which might not survive, or if they do survive, will mutate.

For instance, bacteria and virus. It could be rather nasty if, say, the common cold virus were to mutate in such a way as to

become a real killer...or measles or mumps.

of perhaps the smaller insects get killed off, or changed, and don't "do their jobs" properly...that would upset the balance of nature some...possibly cause famines if enough pollinating insects are knocked off.....then again, maybe it could be the plant life that gets hit, (Death of Grass?), suppose normally edible plants start secretsing things which are poison to us?.

I was amused, in a morbid cort of way, to read that church attendances are going up in this country, one particular parson said that they've been having bigger congregations than they've had for a hundred years.... I guess a lot of people figure its about time they took out colontial insurance policies.

Not that a clear conscience in likely to discusse an atom bomb from exploding...or persuade 8.00 to become less on tive.

All this talk of a religious revival vaugely worries ma, a religious fanatic makes one awful kind of a mob member when his emotions get the better of him. Maybe we will be account come nasty riots within a year or two, as the religious movement grows

and the radiation hazards increase.

Radiation shelters, designed to protect from the effects of fallout from an atomic explosion, are little use against the creep of radiation were getting now, one can hardly stay in ones shelter for a number of years, not and carn a living too... so may hap some bright lad will start putting demostic anti-radiation sprays on the market, to be conscied, poured into, ones own showers. And then some bright boy will start celling lead panta....

I know that in the US fallout shelters are now becoming almost as popular as the familly oar... a couple of UK firms have started produceing/constructing them too. Not that a fallout shelter will do anyone in the UK much good, unless it is

WRICH ONE WILL WIN

very deep, and they take planty of supplies in with them...if Russia were to plaster the UK with atomics there would be very, very, few survivors

OR EVIL?

even from the initial explosions...and the air/ground pollution would make it extremely inadvisable for those in shelters to come up for a stroll for a good

SEND "THE ENFORCER" TO AMERICA

long time.

British Civil Defence however is based on the, (in my opinion, shakey)

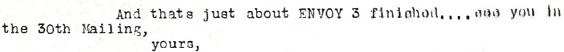
assuption that ther will be survivors, and safe, or comparitivly safe, areas.

Funnilly enough, even though the Civil Defence will be practically useless in the case of an all-out atomic attack. they have allready justified their existance.

In such situations as the Lynemouth floods and other national catastrophies they have done exellent work, and have undoubtedly saved the lives of many people, suffering from exposure etc.,

But, an atomic war...?..well if four H-bombs get through to, say, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Birmingham and London...does anyone seriously imagine that there will be many survivors... and if there are... and they get through the period of the killing radiation, and the first winter... Conditions for those who survive might still be a little rough.

Me, I rackon I'll amigrate to Triatan da Guna, its comparitivly quiet and peaceful out there....



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